

GLUCOSE TEST KIT

INTENDED USE: This Reagent kit is intended for "In Vitro" quantitative determination of GLUCOSE concentration in serum, plasma, urine. Enzymatic colorimetric method.

CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE: Determination of glucose concentration is important in the diagnosis and treatment of disorders of carbohydrate metabolism. Values higher or lower than the reference are of diagnostic significance. The levels are increased in diabetes mellitus, hyperthyroidism and in the hyperactivity of the pituitary gland. Decreased levels are observed in cases of overproduction of insulin by the pancreas, with tumors of the pancreas, as well as with hypofunction of the organs involved in glucose synthesis and carbohydrate metabolism.

PRINCIPLE: Glucose oxidase (GOD) converts the sample Glucose into gluconate. The Hydrogenperoxide (H_2O_2) produced in the reaction is degraded by peroxidase (POD) and gives a colored product Phenol and 4 - Aminoantipyrine which is measurable using Trinder indicator reaction at 505 nm. The increase in absorbance correlates with the glucose concentration of the sample.

Glucose + O_2 Gluconic acid + H_2O_2

2H₂O₂ + Phenol + 4 - Aminoantipyrine POD Red quinone + 4H₂O

REAGENT COMPOSITION:

Reagent 1 : Enzyme Reagent Glucose Standard : 100 mg/dl

MATERIALS REQUIRED BUT NOT PROVIDED:

- · Clean & Dry Glassware.
- · Micropipettes & Tips.
- Colorimeter or Bio-Chemistry Analyzer.

SAMPLES: Serum free of hemolysis, plasma, liquor, urine, cerebrospinal fluid.

STABILITY OF REAGENT: When Stored tightly closed at 2 to 8°C temperature, protected from light and contaminations prevanted during their use; reagents are stable up to the expiry date stated on the lable.

WORKING REAGENT: The Reagent is ready for use.

ASSAY PROCEDURE:

	Blank	Standard	Sample
Reagent	1000 μΙ	1000 μΙ	1000 µl
Standard	-	10 μl	-
Sample	-	-	10 μl

Mix and read the optical density (A) after a 10 - minute incubation at 37° C.

GENERAL SYSTEM PARAMETERS:

Reaction Type	End Point (Increasing)	
Wavelength	510 nm (492 - 520) nm	
Light Path	1cm	
Reaction Temperature	37°C	
Blank / Zero Setting	Reagent	
Reagent Volume	1000 μΙ	
Sample Volume	10 μΙ	
Incubation Time	10 Minutes	
Standard Concentration	100 mg/dl	
Low Normal	70 mg/dl	
High Normal	110 mg/dl	
Linearity	500 mg/dl	

CALCULATION:

Glucose Conc. (Mg/dl) = $\frac{OD \text{ of Sample}}{OD \text{ of Standard}} X \text{ Conc. of Standard}$

LINEARITY: Reagent is Linear up to 500 mg/dl.

Dilute the sample appropriately and re-assay if Glucose concentration exceeds 500 mg/dl.

Multiply result with dilution factor.

REFERENCE NORMAL VALUE: 70 - 110 mg/dl

QUALITY CONTROL: For accuracy it is necessary to run known controls with every assay.

SENSITIVITY / LIMIT DETECTION : The Lower Limit of detection is 1 mg/dl (0.056 mmol /L).

LIMITATION & PRECAUTIONS:

- Storage conditions as mentioned on the kit to be adhered.
- Do not freeze or expose the reagents to higher temperature as it may affect the performance of the kit.
- Before the assay bring all the reagents to room temperature.
- Avoid contamination of the reagent during assay process.
- Use clean glassware free from dust or debris.
- Do not use the reagent if it is hazy or cloudy.

BIBLIOGRAPHY:

Trinder P,: Ann. Clin. Biochem. 6, (1969), 24.



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